

BIOTRON LIMITED
(ASX:BIT)

AGM
26 November 2019



Forward Looking Statements

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Key Achievements 2018/2019 FY

- Completed Phase 2 HIV-1 clinical trial of BIT225 & reported positive results
- **Raised \$5.7 million after costs in late 2018, including \$4.7 million for 30 Nov '18 \$0.06 options**
- Set up a world-class advisory group of international HIV-1 experts in 2H2019
- Focus on translational and commercialisation activities for HIV-1 program
- Setting up technology for Phase 3 and beyond



Phase 2 HIV-1 Clinical Trial - Recap

- BIT225-009 Phase 2 HIV-1 clinical trial:
 - 3 months once a day dosing of BIT225
 - HIV-1-positive, treatment naïve people starting standard antiretroviral drugs
 - Placebo-controlled, double-blind study
- Data from the clinical trial indicated that:
 - BIT225-treated subjects had statistically significant changes in immunological markers compared to those only dosed with standard antiretroviral drugs.
 - Most of these changes were unique i.e. never seen with any other anti-HIV-1 treatments
 - Profound implications for future HIV-1 treatment strategies



Outcomes & Implication from 009 Trial Data

Trial data showed us that something quite extraordinary had happened to the immune system in these patients.

BUT

- *How exactly had BIT225 induced these immunological changes?*
- *What do these changes mean clinically?*
- *What are the implications of this data for use of BIT225 in HIV-1-treatment landscape?*

FOCUS HAS BEEN ON WORKING OUT THE ANSWERS TO THESE QUESTIONS



HIV-1 Challenge

- Biotron is working with a very complex, difficult virus
- Globally, 75 million people have been infected with HIV; 32 million have died of HIV
- ~38 million are currently infected worldwide
- Between 2000 and 2015 over US\$560 BILLION was spent globally on HIV/AIDS
- In the history of HIV-1 treatment, only ONE person has ever been “cured”
 - i.e. ***ONE in 75 million cases***



WHY is HIV-1 ERADICATION so HARD

- Current antiretroviral drugs stop the replication of HIV-1 in T cells
- ***BUT there are reservoirs of HIV-1 infection that are not cleared with current drugs***
 - ***Located in sanctuary sites***
 - ***Hidden in non-replicating cells (latently infected T cells)***
 - ***Hidden in macrophages where HIV-1 replicates slowly and with a different method than in T cells***
- Viruses can make changes to cells to avoid immune cell recognition and destruction



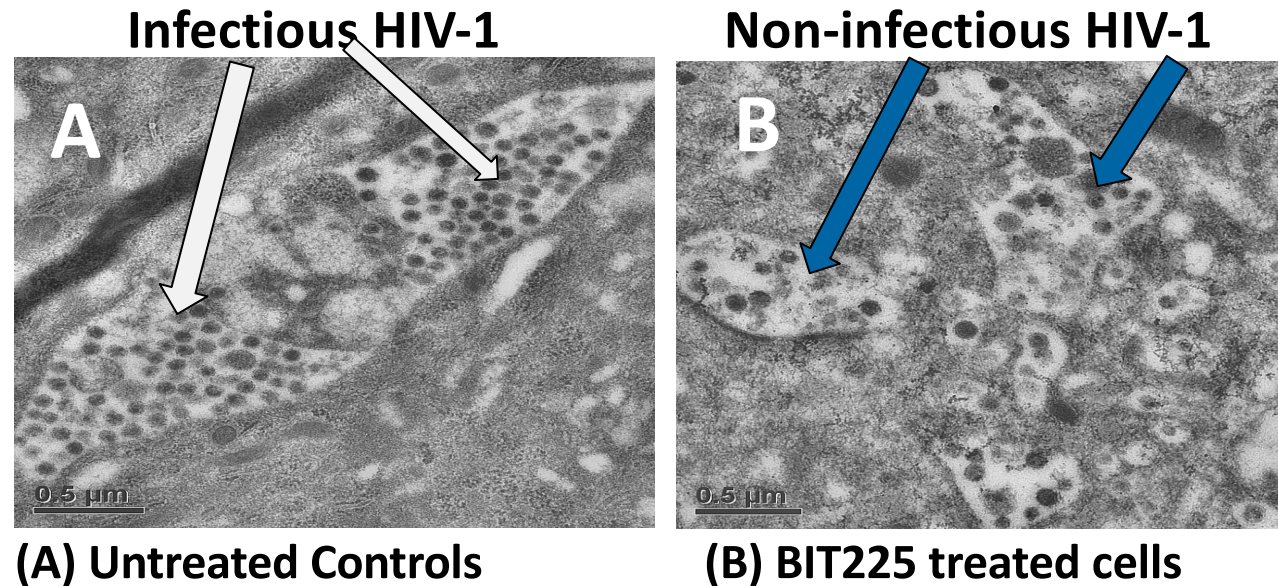
WHY is HIV-1 ERADICATION NECESSARY

- Long-term health implications e.g. HAND, immune activation, drug-drug interactions in an aging population
- Compliance issues/drug holidays can lead to viral rebound
- Cost of treatment
 - ~ \$20 billion p.a. world wide
 - Major burden on healthcare systems
- *Those on therapy still suffer from an enhanced risk of morbidities and mortalities that is caused, at least in part by, overactivation of the immune system*



HIV-1 & BIT225

- BIT225 is a new mode of action anti-HIV-1 drug
 - Targets HIV-1 replication/assembly in macrophage reservoir cells



- Robust, stepwise translational R&D focused on the direct action of BIT225 on HIV-1 in these long-lived cells leading up to the Phase 2 trial

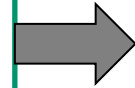


BIT225-009 Phase 2

BIT225 ANTIVIRAL DATA (PRECLINICAL & BIT225-004 PHASE 1B/2A TRIAL)

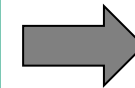
- Inhibition of HIV-1 in monocyte-derived macrophages (MDMs) (key reservoirs of HIV-1 infection)
- Targets HIV-1 Vpu
- Assembly/budding inhibitor
- Activity against broad range of viral isolates

**HOW DOES THIS TRANSLATE INTO
IMPROVED CLINICAL OUTCOMES?**



BIT225-009

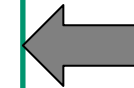
Designed Phase 2 trial
to see impact of BIT225
over and above current
anti-HIV drugs



BIT225-INDUCED IMMUNE CHANGES IN BIT225-009 PHASE 2 TRIAL

- Modification of various T cell responses
- Reduction of inflammatory marker sCD163

**Data was unexpected i.e.
significant immune changes
with a non-vaccine, oral drug
treatment**



***HOW HAS BIT225
INDUCED THESE
CHANGES?***



Understanding BIT225-009

- The last 12 months has seen an extraordinary scientific detective investigation to piece together how a small molecule antiviral drug has caused a vaccine-like effect
- Required in-depth understanding of very complex immunology
 - Reviewing relevant HIV-1/immunology literature
 - Consultation with relevant international expert HIV immunologists (KOLs recognised by pharma); discussions with pharma; discussions with academic collaborators
- Developed an hypothesis of how it was happening
- Undertook post-trial detailed, sophisticated laboratory analyses of patient samples to further characterise the changed immune responses in specialist laboratories in the USA and Australia
 - Stepwise, sequential testing of small volumes of limited patient samples to generate a clear, rational, scientifically sound explanation of how the results from BIT225-009 came about



BIT225-009 Data Today

- As a result of this detailed, post-trial analyses, we are forming a clear picture of how BIT225 induced the immune changes and what this means for potential eradication of HIV-1
- The time and effort to do this is of real benefit to the company and its shareholders:
 - This will form the basis of new intellectual property i.e. patent(s), to be filed by the company
 - Patents form tangible, saleable assets at the heart of biotechnology companies
 - Expected to expand the utility and patent life of BIT225 and other related compounds
 - We have continued dialog and engagement with pharma throughout the year, receiving valuable, positive feedback re data and our approach
 - The information is central to designing the next trials through to Phase 3 and beyond to regulatory approvals



Advisory

- We recently established a formal advisory board of the best international HIV-1 experts (all key opinion leaders) to guide and advise the company at this important stage of development
 - Extensive experience in clinical development within HIV-1 treatment and eradication field
 - Recognised and used by pharma as KOLs for HIV-1 drug treatment/eradication programs
 - Their involvement sends a powerful message to potential partners



Next Steps for HIV-1 Program

- Filing new patent(s) based on new information on molecular mechanism of BIT225 in the Phase 2 trial
 - Publication of trial data in peer-reviewed scientific journal(s)
 - Presentation of additional data from post-trial analyses at key international conference(s) in 2020
- Finalise clinical strategy for next stage of development with SAB in 1Q2020
- Development of next generation HIV-1 drugs – this is in progress



HIV-1 Program Summary

- The initial data from the 009 Phase 2 trial showed that BIT225 induced profound, unique changes to the immune system
- After extensive, detailed post-trial laboratory analyses of trial samples we now have an understanding of how BIT225 has generated these positive, vaccine-like changes
 - This information will further strengthen the company's robust intellectual property position
 - The data is key to designing the next stage of clinical development, leading to Phase 3 and regulatory approval processes
- **BIT225 is well positioned to play a central role in HIV-1 eradication**
- **We are focused on a commercial outcome; we are engaged with key pharma and have made excellent progress throughout 2019. BUT it is not a fast process.**



Hepatitis B Virus

- ~300 million worldwide chronically infected with HBV
- Increased risk of significant liver disease, including liver failure and cancer
- HBV causes up to 80% of liver cancers
 - 5 year survival of 15%
- >780,000 die every year as a consequence of HBV infection
- ***Current treatments suppress virus replication but do not deliver a cure***
- Cure will likely require attacking multiple targets of the HBV lifecycle
 - Aggressive suppression of replication
 - Inhibition of formation as well as elimination of cccDNA
 - Boost host immune response to chronic infection



Hepatitis B Virus

- Hepatitis B virus (HBV) therapeutic space has generated significant interest from pharma & biotech companies
 - Oct '18 – J&J/ Arrowhead in deal worth up to US\$3.7 billion
 - Aug 19 – GSK/Ionis Pharmaceuticals HBV antisense deal worth up to US\$200 million in milestones
 - Nov 19 – Roche/Dicerna HBV RNAi deal worth up to US\$1.5 billion in milestones
- Biotron has several compounds with good activity against HBV
 - Biotron drugs reduce levels of cccDNA as well as other key HBV markers and have a unique MoA
- Expands Biotron's partnering opportunities – potential for early stage co-development /collaboration agreement



Commercialisation & Outlook for 2019/2020 FY

- *Aim is to achieve commercial outcomes for the company's programs*
 - **Prime focus is partnering the HIV-1 program**
 - Progressing discussions with potential partners
 - Ongoing analyses of clinical trial samples is adding to the data package/IP position
 - Conferring with advisory group to map out late-stage clinical development
 - Hepatitis B (HBV) remains a promising early stage program. Additional resources are being committed to progress this to partner-ready status
- **Multiple partnering opportunities across Biotron's portfolio**
- **Stock has shown that it moves significantly on the back of good news**
- **Strong financial position; exercise of 12 Dec 2019 \$0.05 options expected to bring in an additional ~\$5.6 million**



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